150 YEARS OF TEXTILE EXCELLENCE

[WORKWEAR]

FABRICS





150 YEARS OF TEXTILE EXCELLENCE

GROUP FACTS & FIGURES



Market leader in the European workwear market



The group overall produces more than 50 millions metres of fabric annually



The group counts over 600 employees



Fabrics sold and ditributed in more than 70 countries



Pionier in sustainability



KLOPMAN INTERNATIONAL



Klopman International has been a European leader in the production of technical fabrics for workwear for over 55 years, with three business areas dedicated to the different fields of application: Workwear, Protectivewear and Corporatewear.

The company was the first to introduce the use of polyester/cotton blend, gaining a third of the European market in some sectors and now producing fabrics in over 170 styles and different colour shades.

Klopman has its headquarters and production site in Frosinone, Italy, with a plant covering 70,000 square metres.

The company has commercial branch offices in Dusseldorf, Lyon, Borås (Sweden), Moscow, Dubai and Bangkok, plus a production site in Jakarta to serve the Asian market directly.

Klopman has always focused its attention on providing the highest customer service experience, top - quality products with an emphasis on innovation, product responsibility and sustainability.





TDV INDUSTRIES

TDV Industries is a France-based company specialising in the production of high-quality technical fabrics. Founded in 1864, TDV Industries is recognised for its expertise in developing innovative and performance fabric, including those customised for clients' needs.

The company is seen as a pioneer in sustainability for its early commitment to international frameworks such as the United Nations Global Compact, and for its commitment to developing fabrics with improved environmental performance and the most positive possible social and societal impact.

As well as solid experience in fabric production for the workwear sector, TDV is highly regarded in the military sector and in security, police and fire services. The company supplies camouflage fabrics, as well as fabrics for uniforms and personal protective equipment. All fabrics meets the most stringent requirements through the use of advanced technologies and high-quality materials.



T-LITE 135 135gr - Crease resist finish 67% PES / 33% Co Plain	■ VELYS 240gr - Crease resist finish 67% PES / 33% Co 2x1 S Twill
T-LITE 145 145gr - Soft finish 67% PES / 33% Co Plain	HIGHLANDS 240gr - Crease resist finish 67% PES / 33% Co 3x1 Z Twill
◆ CONCEPT 150gr - Crease resist soft finish 65% PES / 35% Co Plain OPTION RECYCLED PES	◆ INDESTRUCTIBLE 245gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co 2x1 Z Twill OPTION RECYCLED PES
◆ UTOPIA 170gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co Plain	◆ MILAN 245gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co 2x1 S Twill ◆ MILAN 245gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co 2x1 S Twill ◆ MILAN 245gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co 2x1 S Twill ◆ MILAN 245gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co 2x1 S Twill ◆ MILAN 245gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co 2x1 S Twill ◆ MILAN 245gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co 2x1 S Twill ◆ MILAN 245gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co 2x1 S Twill ◆ MILAN ◆ MILAN 245gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co 2x1 S Twill ◆ MILAN ◆ M
◆ SPOTLIGHT 175gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co 2x1 Z Twill	CURACAO 270gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co 2x2 S Twill
◆ BANDMASTER 195gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co 2x1 S Twill	◆ ASHFORD 290gr - Crease resist soft finish 65% PES / 35% Co Canvas
◆ BARI 210gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co 2x1 S Twill	◆ DYNAMITE 300gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co 3x1 Z Twill OPTION RECYCLED PES
◆ SUPERBANDMASTER 210gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES 35% Co 2x1 Z Twill OPTION RECYCLED PES	







Our sustainable solutions



SBM R-PES BIO

210gr - Crease resist OC1 65% R-PES / 35% Organic Cotton 2x1 Z Twill



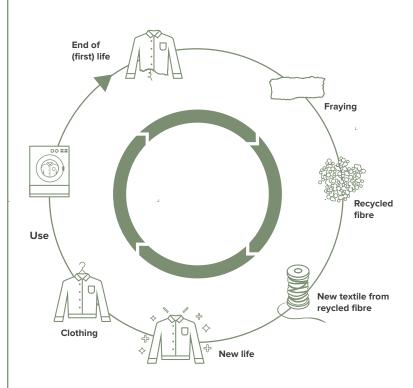


INDESTRUCTIBLE R-PES BIO

245gr - Crease resist OC1 65% R-PES / 35% Organic Cotton 2x1 Z Twill



Circular Fabrics



We offer the market fully integrated circular economy fabrics that will lead to a revolution

in the workwear sector and beyond.

The project starts with **collecting clothes** and fabrics at the end of their first lifecycle and recycling them to generate new fibres.

These fibres will be used to create new fabrics and therefore new garments.

Find out more about the Klopman/TDV Industries concept by scanning the QR code below:



	= core
■ T-LITE 125	S250 250gr - Crease resist finish
125gr - Crease resist finish 50% Co / 50% PES	65% Co / 35% PES
Plain	2x1 S Twill OPTION RECYCLED PES
♦ CHARLOTTE	A
180gr - Crease resist finish	◆ NEW ARENA 250gr - Crease resist soft finish
50% Co / 50% PES 2x1 Z Twill	60% Co / 40% PES
OPTION RECYCLED PES	3x1 Z Twill
RAIDER	♦ SCALA
180gr - Crease resist finish	275gr - Crease resist finish
60% Co / 40% PES 2x1 S Twill	60% Co / 40% PES Satin 5/2
◆ PRIMA	■ TREKKING
185gr - Crease resist finish 60% Co / 40% PES	280gr - Crease resist finish 65% Co / 35% PES
Plain	Panama
A TRADED	T ALDUA
TRAPPER 185gr - Crease resist finish	ALPHA 300gr - Crease resist finish
60% Co / 40% PES	65% Co / 35% PES
Plain	2X2 S Twill
◆ CHARLENE	■ FASHION
195gr - Crease resist finish	300gr - Crease resist finish
60% Co / 40% PES Satin 5	65% Co / 35% PES 2X2 S Twill
	•
BRAVO 200gr - Crease resist finish	S300 300gr - Crease resist finish
60% Co / 40% PES	65% Co / 35% PES
2x1 Z Twill	2x1 S Twill
♦ DIVA	SUPERMAINE
200gr - Crease resist finish	300gr - Crease resist finish
60% Co / 40% PES Satin 5	65% Co / 35% PES 2x2 S Twill
- Sduii 5	ZXZ S TWIII
◆ CROSSOVER	♦ HAMBURG
215gr - Crease resist finish 50% Co / 50% PES	305gr - Crease resist soft finish 65% Co / 35% PES
2x1 Z Twill	2x2 S Twill
A MENINA W	A CHALLENGER
◆ VIENNA-W 215gr - Crease resist finish	◆ CHALLENGER 315gr - Crease resist soft finish
50% Co / 50% PES	60% Co / 40% PES
2x1 Z Twill	2x2 S Twill
	♦ WINCHESTER
	325gr - Crease resist soft finish

60% Co / 40% PES



Our sustainable solutions

CHARLOTTE R-PES BIO

180gr - Crease resist OC1 50% Organic Cotton / 50% R-PES 2x1 Z Twill





S-250 PREMIUM FT

250gr - Crease resist finish 65% Organic Cotton Fairtrade / 35% R-PE 2x1 S Twill



■ SUPERMAINE PREMIUM FT

300gr - Crease resist finish 65% Organic Cotton Fairtrade / 35% R-PES 2x2 S Twill



■ SUPERMAINE R-PES

300gr - Crease resist finish 65% Co / 35% R-PES 2x2 S Twill

■ C180 available in BIO CE 180gr - Soft finish 100% Cotton Plain



PERROS available in BIO CE
210gr - Soft finish

100% Cotton 3x1 S Twill

♦ COTTONTEC 210

210gr - Regular finish 100% Cotton 2x1 S Twill

LAZA

250gr - Soft finish 100% Cotton S Twill

VT1

260gr - Soft finish 100% Cotton 3x1 S Twill

♦ COTTONTEC 295

295gr - Regular finish 100% Cotton 3x1 S Twill

■ TRIBERG

300gr - Soft finish 100% Cotton 3x1 S Twill

■ KEMPEN

340gr - Soft finish 100% Cotton 2x2 Z Twill

M54

370gr - Soft finish 100% Cotton Moleskin

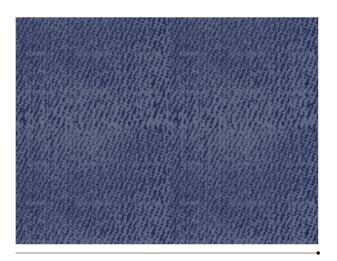
M60

400gr - Soft finish 100% Cotton Moleskin

M450

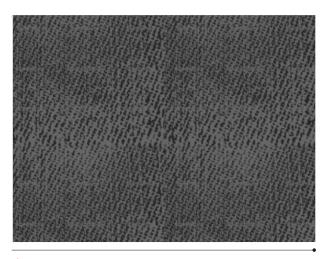
450gr - Soft finish 100% Cotton Moleskin





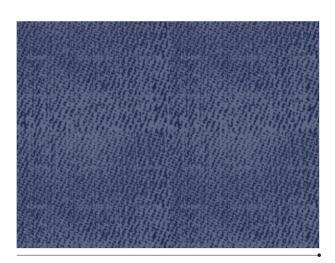
♦ INDIGOSTAR 180

180gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co - 2x1 Z Twill



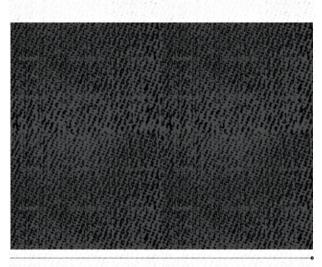
INDIGOSTAR 250

250gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co - 3x1 Z Twill



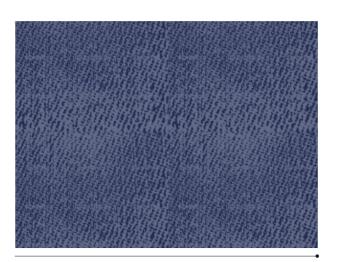
♦ K-FLEX INDIGO 220

220gr - Crease resist OC1 57% PES / 40% Co / 3% EOL(XLANCE®) - 3x1 Z Twill



INDIGOSTAR 215

215gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co - 2x1 Z Twill



INDIGOSTAR 275

275gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co - 3x1 Z Twill

◆ STARMASTER 200gr - Crease resist finish 60% Co / 40% Pes 2x1 Z Twill	◆ SHOWSTAR 250gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co 2x1 Z Twill
· ·	
◆ STARLIGHT 205gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co 2x1 Z Twill	◆ BLUESTAR BT 290gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co Broken Twill
♦ STARFIELD	◆ STARMAKER R-PES
235gr - Crease resist finish 65% PES / 35% Co Panama IRR	290gr - Crease resist OC1 65% R-PES / 35% FT Co 3x1 Z Twill
T-LITE FLEX 125	♦ K-FLEX 245 PANAMA
125gr - Crease resist finish 48,5% PES / 46,5% Co / 5% EOL (XLANCE®) - Plain	245gr - Crease resist OC1 62% PES / 33% Co / 5% EOL (XLANCE®) - Canvas
♦ K-FLEX 150	 ★ K-FLEX 245 245gr - Crease resist OC1
150gr - Crease resist OC1 48,5% PES / 46,5% Co / 5% EOL (XLANCE®) - 2x1 S Twill	62,5% PES / 33,5% Co / 4% EOL (XLANCE®) - 2x1 S Twill OPTION RECYCLED PES
♦ K-FLEX 200	■ XMAINE 260
200gr - Crease resist OC1 49% PES /49% Co /2% EOL (XLANCE®) - 2x1 S Twill	260gr - Crease resist finish 70% PES / 27% Co / 3% EOL (XLANCE®) - Satin 4
♦ K-FLEX 215 215gr - Crease resist OC1	■ XMAINE 270 CP
65% PES / 32% Co / 3% EOL (XLANCE®) - 2x1 S Twill OPTION RECYCLED PES	270gr - Crease resist finish 63% CO / 34% PES / 3% EOL (XLANCE®) - 3x1 S Twill
♦ K-FLEX 220	♦ TWIFLEX 275
220gr - Crease resist OC1 48,5% PES / 48,5% Co / 3% EOL (XLANCE®) - 2x1 S Twill	275gr - Crease resist OC1 47% PES / 47% Co / 6% EOL (XLANCE®) - 2x1 S Twill
XMAINE 240 PANAMA	XMAINE 285 PC
245gr - Crease resist finish 63% PES / 34% Co / 3% EOL (XLANCE®) - Panama	285gr - Crease resist finish 63% PES / 34% Co /3% EOL (XLANCE®) - 3x1 S Twill
XMAINE 240 PC	♦ K-FLEX 285
240gr - Crease resist finish 63% PES / 34% Co / 3% EOL (XLANCE®) - 2x1 S Twill	285gr - Crease resist OC1 64% PES / 33% Co / 3% EOL (XLANCE®) - 3x1 S Twill
•	◆ K-FLEX 285 PANAMA 285gr - Crease resist OC1

EOL (XLANCE®) - Canvas



Our sustainable/stretch solutions



K-FLEX 180 R-PES

180gr - Crease Resist OC1 - 42% R-PES / 38,5%Co / 16%PES / 3,5% EOL (XLANCE®) - 2x1 S Twill



♦ SHOWSTAR R-PES

255gr - Crease Resist OC1 65% R-PES / 35% Co - 2x1 Z Twill



CCPEL 215

215gr - Soft finish - 50% Co / 48% PES / 2% EA 2x2 Z Twill



CCPEL 250 BIO

250gr - Hydrofoil finish - 50 % Organic Cotton / 48% PES / 2% EA - 2x2 Z Twill



ESCALADE R-PES BCI

292gr - Regular finish 46% Better Co / 38% EME / 16% R-PES - 3x1 Z Twill



♦ LAGONDA

0

205gr - Regular finish 40% Co / 30 % EME / 30% PES - 2x1 Z Twill







155gr - Crease resist OC1 50% PES / 50% Lyocell (TENCEL™) - Plain

OXFORD



195gr - Crease resist OC1 50% PES / 50% Lyocell (TENCEL™) - 2x1 S Twill OPTION RECYCLED PES

♦ HELFORD



215gr - Crease resist OC1 50% PES / 50% Lyocell (TENCEL™) - 2x1 S Twill OPTION RECYCLED PES

♦ CHALFORD



215gr - Crease resist OC1 65% PES / 35% Lyocell (TENCEL™) - 2x1 S Twill

NOBLEFORD



225gr - Crease resist OC1 50% PES / 50% Lyocell (TENCEL™) - 3x1 S Twill

♦ BRADFORD



250gr - Crease resist OC1 50% PES / 50% Lyocell (TENCEL™) - 2x1 S Twill

♦ ROCKFORD



270gr - Crease resist OC1 50% PES / 50% Lyocell (TENCEL™) -3x1 Broken Twill



ALL THE TENCEL™ FIBRES USED IN OUR RANGE ARE CARBON NEUTRAL.

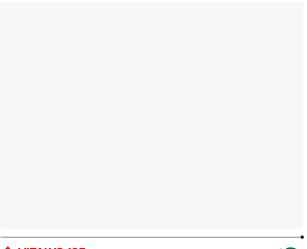


TENCEL™ Lyocell









VITALYS 195

195gr - Crease resist OC1 50% R-PES / 50% Lyocell (TENCEL''') 2x1 S Twill



VITALYS 235

235gr - Crease resist OC1 50% R-PES / 50% Lyocell (TENCEL") 2x1 S Twill



Tencel*

Feels so right

TENCEL™ Lyocell



♦ CHARLFORD FLEX

215gr - Crease resist OC1 65% PES / 32% Lyocell (TENCEL $^{\text{\tiny{M}}}$) / 3% EOL(XLANCE $^{\text{\tiny{M}}}$) 2x1 S Twill





XMAINE 280 RPL

280gr - Crease resist finish 65% R-PES / 32% Lyocell (TENCEL $^{\text{\tiny{M}}}$) / 3%EOL(XLANCE $^{\text{\tiny{M}}}$) 3x1 S Twill



POLYESTER/COTTON

Polycotton blended fabrics are the most commonly used in the workwear sector worldwide. A great fit for their purpose, together with optimum resistance to wear, makes Klopman - TDV Industries fabrics the perfect choice to combine performance, comfort, and durability. A wide range of fabrics suitable for both domestic and high-temperature industrial washing.

COTTON RICH

Fabrics with a higher cotton content provide enhanced comfort as well as exceptional absorbency and breathability. This, combined with the resistance of polyester, has led to widespread use: from healthcare to hospitality industries, as well as image applications requiring softer styling and drape.

These fabrics ensure very good shrinkage performance and excellent tear and abrasion resistance even after repeated industrial laundering.



100% COTTON

Klopman-TDV 100% cotton fabrics provide the wearer with maximum comfort. Breathable, absorbent of moisture, durable and naturally soft, these fabrics offer excellent comfort to the wearer in hot weather conditions.

Also available with GOTS certification.

COLOUR CONSISTENCY



All Klopman-TDV fabrics meet the highest standards in terms of colour performance to make sure all the fabrics can maintain their original colour and minimal staining when the design features other fabric colours, fibres or when exposed to external factors.

For this reason, the majority of our fabrics are certified ISO 20471 for contrasting colours.





High strength



Good crease recovery



Good dimensional stability



Good resistance to sunlight and UV durable



Hydrophobic (lack of ability to absorb water)



High electrical resistivity – static electricity builds up



Widely used for textile applications needing strong fibres





Hydrophilic, meaning it absorbs water easily and is more comfortable for the wearer



Warm and soft hand



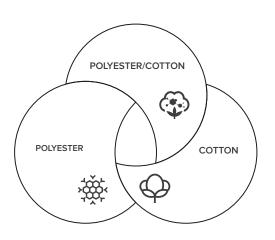
Not prone to static electricity (in a normal atmosphere)



Poor abrasion resistance and dimensional stability compared to polyester fibre



More inclined to crease compared to polyester fibre.



Polyester:

increases strength and provides crease resistance



Cotton:

improves moisture absorption and enhances softness



Polyester /Cotton:

combines the benefits of both



OUR SUSTAINABLE OPTIONS

Greenwear™ is our registered trademark. It summarises the concept of moving forward to a greener consciousness when wearing a garment. We offer the market different solutions even in combination.



Fabrics made with Recycled Polyester



Klopman proudly offers the market fabrics formed using high-quality recycled yarns made from recycled materials including recycled plastic bottles. This means making sustainable use of thousands of tonnes of waste plastic bottles which might otherwise end up in landfill.

Klopman fabrics made with recycled

and traceability of the whole supply chain.

This solution makes products more earth-friendly; in comparison with virgin polyester, recycled polyester reduces energy and water consumption and greenhouse gas emissions.

polyester ensure maximum transparency





IS MELTED AND FORMED



CHIPS ARE MELTED AND EXTRUDED INTO RECYCLED



FABRICS AND THE GARMENT WE USE

Better Cotton

Better Cotton is a not-for-profit organisation that exists to help cotton communities thrive and survive, while protecting the environment.



Organic Cotton

Buying organic cotton means purchasing natural fibres which haven't been subjected to the use of fertilisers, insecticides or pesticides. The benefits are significant: from enhancing biodiversity to taking care of the final wearer with a safer, more sustainable solution. We use traceable international standards for organic cotton





Fairtrade Cotton

Buying products made with Fairtrade-certified cotton guarantees the empowerment of cotton farmers through better prices, while the payment of the Fairtrade premium also contributes to protecting people and the environment through the prohibition of genetically modified seeds.

TDV Industries: FLO ID 3517 Klopman: FLO ID 19786



Ecolabel

The EU Ecolabel is the official European Union voluntary label for environmental excellence. The EU Ecolabel certifies products with a guaranteed and independently verified low environmental impact, which is why "labelled" services must meet high environmental standards throughout their entire life cycle: from raw material extraction through production and distribution to disposal.



TENCEL[™]

Our fabrics made with TENCEL™ Lyocell fibres are derived from sustainably grown wood and produced in an environmentally responsible, closed-loop production process, which transforms wood pulp into cellulosic fibres with high resource efficiency and low ecological impact.





ALL THE TENCEL™ FIBRES USED IN OUR RANGE ARE CARBON NEUTRAL.







We have also developed fabrics made of TENCEL[™] Lyocell with REFIBRA[™] technology. The pioneering REFIBRA[™] technology involves upcycling cotton scraps from garment production, then transforming them into cotton pulp. A substantial proportion – up to one third – of this is added to wood pulp.



OEKO-TEX®

OEKO-TEX® is a registered trademark, representing the product labels and company certifications. The OEKO-TEX® Association issues two important product-related labels, **OEKO-TEX® STANDARD 100** and **OEKO-TEX® MADE IN GREEN** and facility label **OEKO-TEX® STEP**.

OEKO-TEX® Standard 100

is a worldwide independent testing and certification system for textile products guaranteeing that product has been tested for harmful substances.



ALL OUR ONLINE PRODUCTS ARE OEKO-TEX® STANDARD 100 CERTIFIED.
KL: 21.HIT.91104, 21.HIT.78937, 16.HIT.89108, 93.0.4408, 06.0.45545, 04.0.4929
TDV INDUSTRIES: CQ601-2, CQ601-3, CQ601-4

OEKO-TEX® STeP

STeP stands for Sustainable Textile Production and is a worldwide certification system for environmentally friendly and socially responsible production facilities in the textile industry.



STeP

The primary goal of **OEKO-TEX® STEP certification** standard is to help production facilities to measure and improve sustainability, environmental performance, social responsibility, health, and safety performance and to report this to industry and consumers in a transparent and useful format.

TDV Industries : 22003041 Klopman: 16000007

Made in Green

OEKO-TEX® MADE IN GREEN is a label for textile products that are sustainably produced and have been tested for harmful substances according to the **OEKO-TEX® STANDARD 100** the criteria and is produced by companies that have been audited and **OEKO-TEX® STEP**.



GREEN

Ask our sales representative to know more

OUR COMMITMENT TO QUALITY AND SUSTAINABILITY

OUR GROUP PROUDLY SUPPORTS THE UN GLOBAL COMPACT



Both Klopman and TDV committed to the Global Compact corporate responsibility initiative.

This commitment reflects the Group's strong belief in sustainable and ensuring fair labour practices ethical business practices.

By supporting the Global Compact, the Group demonstrates its dedication to promoting human rights, ensuring fair labour practices, protecting the environment, and maintaining high standards of integrity and transparency in all its operations.

EPV - ENTREPRISE DU PATRIMOINE VIVANT



The EPV label is an official award in France recognized to premium artisanal and industrial companies.

TDV Industries has been awarded with the EPV label in 2022 for its values of excellence, innovation, and heritage preservation. This recognition acknowledges its ongoing commitment to quality, its contribution to the technical textiles industry, and its significant role as a key player in local and national economic development.

STRETCH

The Klopman-TDV stretch fabric range redefines fabric comfort, offering greater freedom of movement and total ease of wear. The superior stretch and recover qualities also mean that garments flex and respond to movement without placing strain on their construction and maintain their original shape and appearance even after repeated wash & wear cycles.

Flex line



The Flex line is a range of fabrics that blends the XLANCE® fibre elasticity with the tenacity of polyester and the breathability of cotton. Suitable for industrial laundering, it is characterised by long-lasting elasticity that guarantees an extended life cycle for all garments made from it and therefore a smaller environmental footprint.

The XLANCE® fiber, a sustainable alternative to traditional spandex-like TPU, offers exceptional performance while prioritizing eco-friendliness. Its inherent durability guarantees the Flex line enduring and unparalleled comfort.

Cool Stretch





Escalade and Lagonda stretch fabrics are certified for LYCRA® TOUGH MAX™ technology as well as COOLMAX® CORE technology.

They contain the LYCRA® T400® fiber produced by The LYCRA Company. The profile of this fibre has special channels which pull moisture away from the skin to the outer layer of the fabric – where it quickly evaporates. As a result, the wearer feels cooler and more comfortable.

LYCRA® and COOLMAX® are registered trademarks of The LYCRA Company.

Bi-stretch



Bi-stretch fabrics can be stretched in all directions and have been specifically conceived to give extra comfort and freedom of movement to the wearer. Twiflex, with a high cotton content and 6% XLANCE fibre in its composition, merges comfort, industrial launderability and breathability.

Mechanical stretch



Mechanical stretch fabrics are produced using our special weaving technology that gives them a 'natural' stretch without the need for any added fibres to enhance their performance. The elasticity of the fabric makes the garments feel extremely comfortable, even in physically demanding work environments.

Denim stretch

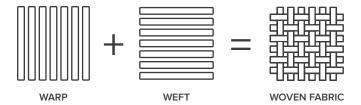
Our denim stretch collection is a range of poly-cotton mechanical stretch fabrics with a denim look, designed to offer the wearer superb comfort and freedom of movement. Our comfortable and stylish denim fabrics offer a choice of intense colours, excellent performance even after repeated washing, and are well known for their long-lasting performance.

THE WEAVING PROCESS

A fabric is a manufactured product created by the intertwining of yarns perpendicular to each other.

It consists of two elements: the warp yarn and the weft yarn.

The operation consists of intertwining warp yarns (lengthways) and weft yarns (widthways) following a well-defined frequency called weaving.





PLAIN WEAVE

The simplest weave, with the same appearance on both sides.



CANVAS

Canvas is a plain-weave, heavy-duty fabric. Featuring thick yarn, canvas is tightly woven in a simple plain-weave



S TWILL WEAVE

When the twill runs from the lower right to the upper left corner, the twill is known as a left-hand twill. S indicates the direction of the twill.



Z TWILL WEAVE

When the diagonal line runs from the lower left corner to the upper right corner. The alignment of twill line is parallel to the middle portion of 'Z', hence Z twill.



BROKEN TWILL

The broken twill is a combination of twill weave. It has the combination of right-hand twill and left-hand.



PANAMA WEAVE

Smooth, with the same appearance on both sides.



MOLESKIN

Moleskin is a weave based on the satin weave. The result is a tightly woven cotton fabric which gives it a special shine in daylight. This construction makes it a perfect fabric for workwear.



SATIN WEAVE

SATIN 5 is a weave that makes the fabric smooth with a soft hand and has long tramlines with an obvious warp effect on the front side and weft effect on the reverse side

